

1. General Description

The EM74LVC125A is a quad buffer/line driver with 3-state outputs controlled by the output enable inputs ($\overline{nOE}$). A HIGH on $\overline{nOE}$ causes the outputs to assume a high impedance OFF-state. Inputs can be driven from either 3.3 V or 5 V devices. This feature allows the use of these devices as translators in mixed 3.3 V and 5 V environments.

Schmitt-trigger action at all inputs makes the circuit tolerant of slower input rise and fall times.

This device is fully specified for partial power down applications using I_{OFF} . The I_{OFF} circuitry disables the output, preventing the potentially damaging backflow current through the device when it is powered down.

2. Features and Benefits

- Wide supply voltage range from 1.2 V to 5.5 V
- Overvoltage tolerant inputs to 5.5 V
- CMOS low power dissipation
- I_{OFF} circuitry provides partial Power-down mode operation
- Latch-up performance exceeds 250 mA
- Direct interface with TTL levels
- Complies with JEDEC standard:
 - JESD8-7A (1.65 V to 1.95 V)
 - JESD8-5A (2.3 V to 2.7 V)
 - JESD8-C (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
 - JESD36 (4.5 V to 5.5 V)
- ESD protection:
 - HBM ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 Class 3A exceeds 6000 V
 - CDM ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 Class C3 exceeds 2000 V
- Multiple package options

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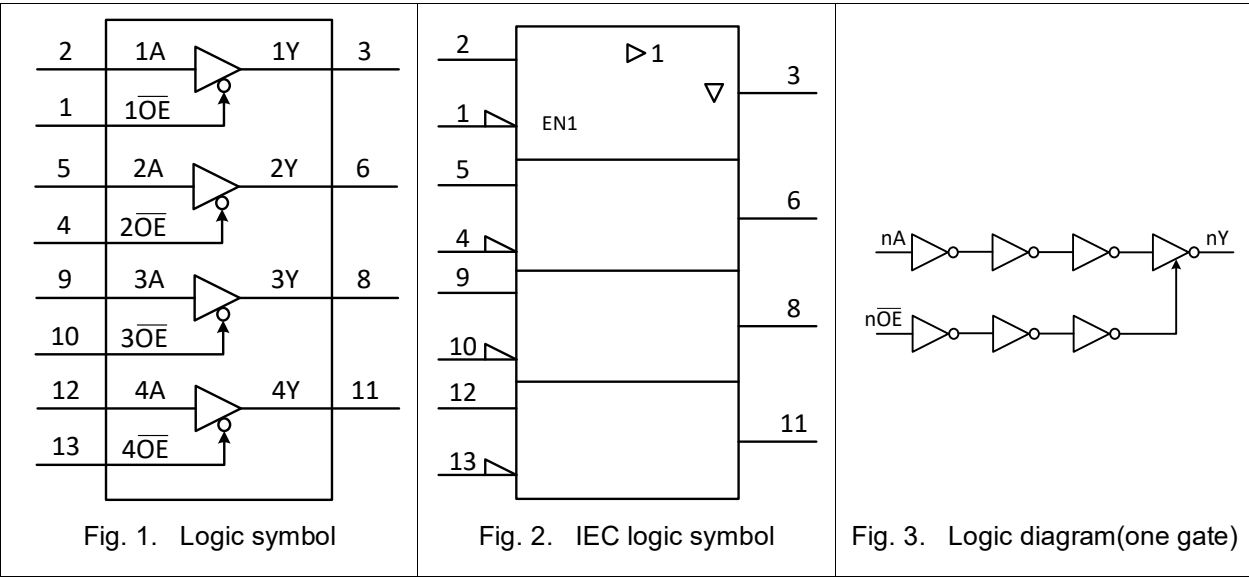
Quad buffer/line driver with 5 V tolerant input/outputs; 3-state

3.Ordering Information

Table 1. Ordering information

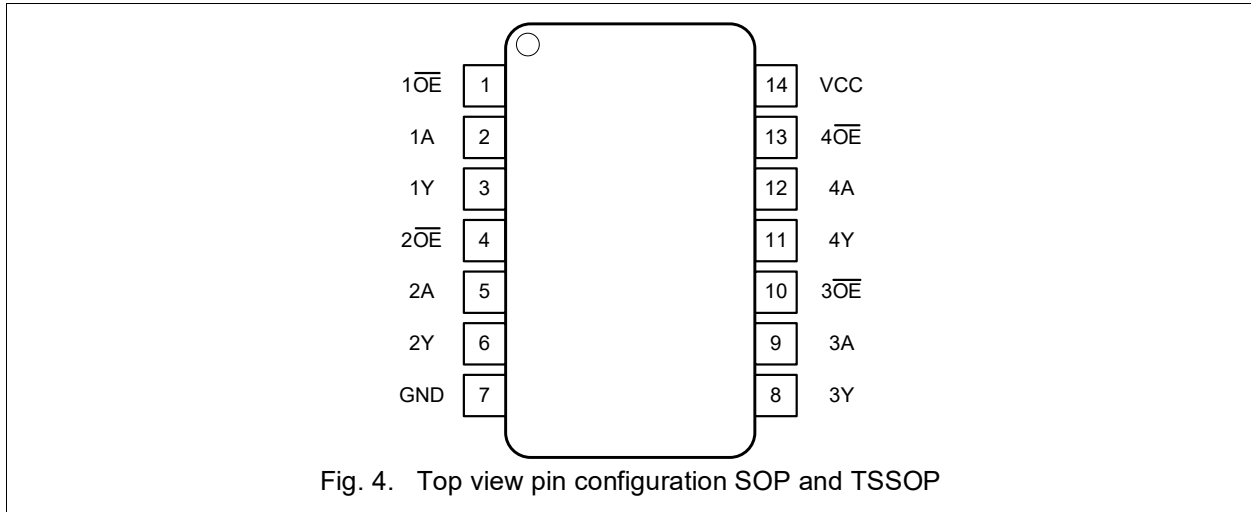
Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Quantity
EM74LVC125AD	SOP-14L	plastic small outline package; 14 leads; body width 3.9 mm	3000
EM74LVC125APW	TSSOP-14L	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 4.4 mm	3000

4.Function Diagram



5. Pinning Information

5.1. Pinning



5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
$\overline{1OE}$, $\overline{2OE}$, $\overline{3OE}$, $\overline{4OE}$	1, 4, 10, 13	Data enable input(active LOW)
1A, 2A, 3A, 4A	2, 5, 9, 12	Data input
1Y, 2Y, 3Y, 4Y	3, 6, 8, 11	Data output
GND	7	Ground (0V)
V _{CC}	14	Supply voltage

6. Functional Description

Table 3. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care; Z = high-impedance OFF-state.

Input		Output
$\overline{nOE}$	nA	nY
L	L	L
L	H	H
H	X	Z

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7. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Table 4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	6.5	V
I_{IK}	input clamping current	$V_I < 0$ V	-50		mA
V_I	input voltage	[1]	-0.5	6.5	V
I_{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O > V_{CC}$ or $V_O < 0$ V		± 50	mA
V_O	output voltage	Active mode [1]	-0.5	$V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
		Power-down mode; $V_{CC} = 0$ V [1]	-0.5	6.5	V
I_O	output current	$V_O = 0$ V to V_{CC}		± 50	mA
I_{CC}	supply current			100	mA
I_{GND}	ground current		-100		mA
P_{tot}	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} = -40$ °C to $+125$ °C		500	mW
T_{stg}	storage temperature		-65	150	°C

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

8. Recommended Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. EnergyMath does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Table 5. Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage		1.65	5.5	V
		functional	1.2		V
V_I	input voltage		0	5.5	V
V_O	output voltage	Active mode	0	V_{CC}	V
		Power-down mode; $V_{CC} = 0$ V	0	5.5	V
T_{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	125	°C
$\Delta t/\Delta V$	Input transition rise and fall rate	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 2.7 V	0	20	ns/V
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 5.5 V	0	10	ns/V

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9.Static Characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions. Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Max	Min	Max	
V_{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.2 \text{ V}$	1.08			1.08		V
		$V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V to } 1.95 \text{ V}$	$0.65V_{CC}$			$0.65V_{CC}$		V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 2.7 \text{ V}$	1.7			1.7		V
		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$	2.0			2.0		V
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$	$0.7V_{CC}$			$0.7V_{CC}$		V
V_{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.2 \text{ V}$			0.12		0.12	V
		$V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V to } 1.95 \text{ V}$			$0.35V_{CC}$		$0.35V_{CC}$	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 2.7 \text{ V}$			0.7		0.7	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$			0.8		0.8	V
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$			$0.3V_{CC}$		$0.3V_{CC}$	V
V_{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	$V_I = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$						
		$I_O = -100\mu\text{A}; V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$	$V_{CC} - 0.1$			$V_{CC} - 0.1$		V
		$I_O = -4 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V}$	1.2			1.05		V
		$I_O = -8 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V}$	1.9			1.7		V
		$I_O = -12 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$	2.2			2.05		V
		$I_O = -24 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}$	2.4			2.25		V
		$I_O = -32 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	3.8			3.5		V
V_{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	$V_I = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$						
		$I_O = 100\mu\text{A}; V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$			0.10		0.10	V
		$I_O = 4 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V}$			0.45		0.65	V
		$I_O = 8 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V}$			0.30		0.45	V
		$I_O = 12 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$			0.40		0.60	V
		$I_O = 24 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}$			0.55		0.80	V
		$I_O = 32 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$			0.55		0.80	V
I_I	Input leakage current	$V_I = 5.5 \text{ V or GND}; V_{CC} = 0 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$		± 0.1	± 5		± 20	μA

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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Max	Min	Max	
I_{OZ}	OFF-state output current	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} ; $V_{CC} = 5.5V$; $V_O = 5.5V$ or GND		± 0.1	± 5		± 20	μA
I_{OFF}	power-off leakage current	$V_{CC} = 0V$; V_I or $V_O = 5.5V$		± 0.1	± 10		± 20	μA
I_{CC}	supply current	$V_I = 5.5V$ or GND; $I_O = 0A$; $V_{CC} = 1.65V$ to $5.5V$		0.01	10		40	μA
ΔI_{CC}	additional supply current	per input pin; $V_{CC} = 2.3V$ to $5.5V$; $V_I = V_{CC} - 0.6V$; $I_O = 0A$		0.2	500		5000	μA
C_I	input capacitance	$V_{CC} = 3.3V$; $V_I = GND$ to V_{CC}		4				pF

[1] All typical values are measured at $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ and $T_{amb} = 25^\circ C$.

10. Dynamic Characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); for test circuit see Fig. 7.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Max	Min	Max	
t_{pd}	propagation delay	nA to nY; see Fig. 5 [2]						
		$V_{CC} = 1.2V$		25				ns
		$V_{CC} = 1.65V$ to $1.95V$	3.0	7.9	16.2	3.0	16.5	ns
		$V_{CC} = 2.3V$ to $2.7V$	2.2	4.4	8.0	2.2	8.6	ns
		$V_{CC} = 3.0V$ to $3.6V$	1.5	3.4	5.8	1.5	6.0	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5V$ to $5.5V$	1.1	2.6	4.0	1.1	4.5	ns
t_{en}	enable time	$\overline{nOE}$ to nY; see Fig. 6 [2]						
		$V_{CC} = 1.2V$		25				ns
		$V_{CC} = 1.65V$ to $1.95V$	3.0	8.0	15.5	3.0	15.7	ns
		$V_{CC} = 2.3V$ to $2.7V$	2.2	4.8	8.0	2.2	8.2	ns
		$V_{CC} = 3.0V$ to $3.6V$	1.5	3.4	5.8	1.5	6.0	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5V$ to $5.5V$	0.6	2.8	4.0	0.6	4.5	ns

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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Max	Min	Max	
t_{dis}	disable time	$\overline{nOE}$ to nY; see Fig. 6 [2]						
		$V_{CC} = 1.2 \text{ V}$		25				ns
		$V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V to } 1.95 \text{ V}$	2.0	7.2	15.5	2.0	15.7	ns
		$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 2.7 \text{ V}$	1.6	5.7	8.6	1.6	8.8	ns
		$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$	1.3	4.5	6.5	1.3	7.0	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$	0.4	2.7	4.5	0.4	5.0	ns
$t_{sk(o)}$	output skew time	$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$ [3]			1.0		1.5	ns
C_{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per buffer ; $V_I = GND \text{ to } V_{CC}$ [4]						
		$V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V to } 1.95 \text{ V}$		12				pF
		$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 2.7 \text{ V}$		13				pF
		$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$		14				pF
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$		16				pF

[1] Typical values are measured at $T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}$ and $V_{CC} = 1.2 \text{ V}, 1.8 \text{ V}, 2.5 \text{ V}, 3.3 \text{ V}$ and 5.0 V respectively.

[2] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} .

t_{en} is the same as t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} .

t_{dis} is the same as t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} .

[3] Skew between any two outputs of the same package switching in the same direction. This parameter is guaranteed by design.

[4] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW).

$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:

f_i = input frequency in MHz;

f_o = output frequency in MHz;

C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

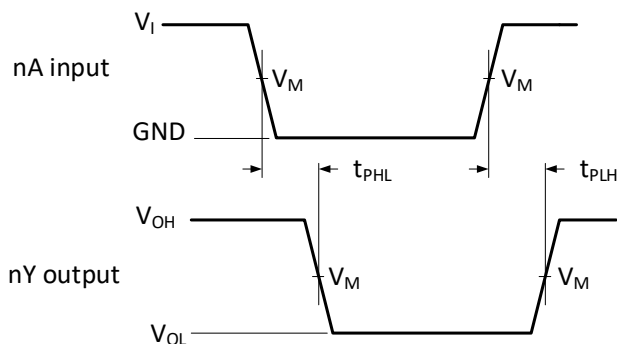
N = number of inputs switching;

$\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of outputs.

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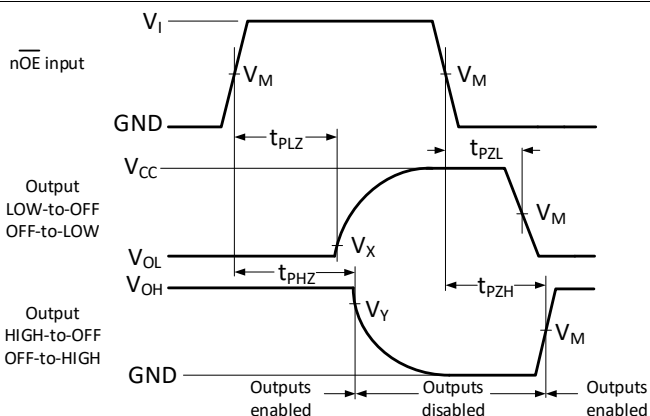
10.1. Waveforms and test circuit



Measurement points are given in Table 8.

V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical output voltage levels that occur with the output load.

Fig. 5. The input nA to output nY propagation delays



Measurement points are given in Table 8.

V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical output voltage levels that occur with the output load.

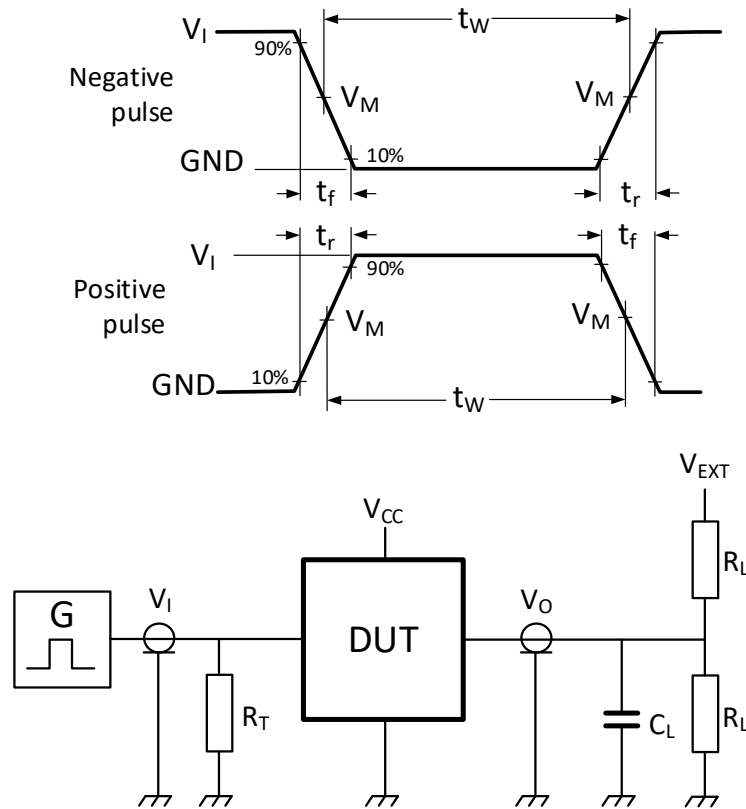
Fig. 6. 3-state enable and disable times

Table 8. Measurement points

Supply voltage	Input	Output		
V_{CC}	V_M	V_M	V_X	V_Y
1.2 V	$0.5V_{CC}$	$0.5V_{CC}$	$V_{OL} + 0.15V$	$V_{OH} - 0.15V$
1.65 V to 1.95 V	$0.5V_{CC}$	$0.5V_{CC}$	$V_{OL} + 0.15V$	$V_{OH} - 0.15V$
2.3 V to 2.7 V	$0.5V_{CC}$	$0.5V_{CC}$	$V_{OL} + 0.15V$	$V_{OH} - 0.15V$
3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.5 V	1.5 V	$V_{OL} + 0.3V$	$V_{OH} - 0.3V$
4.5 V to 5.5 V	$0.5V_{CC}$	$0.5V_{CC}$	$V_{OL} + 0.3V$	$V_{OH} - 0.3V$

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Test data is given in Table 9.

Definitions for test circuit:

R_L = Load resistance.

C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to the output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator.

V_{EXT} = External voltage for measuring switching times.

Fig. 7. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

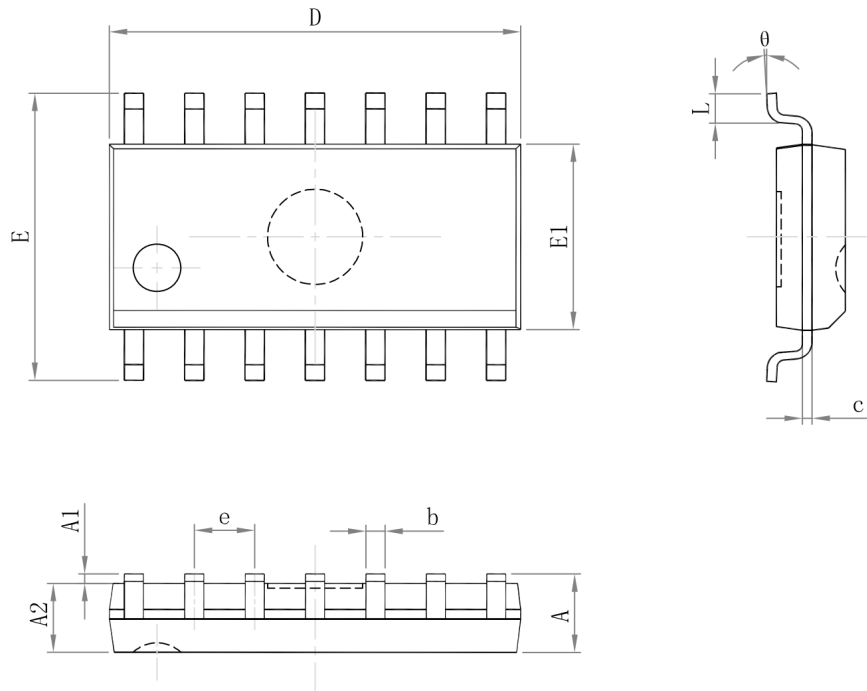
Supply voltage	Input		Load		V_{EXT}		
V_{CC}	V_I	$t_r = t_f$	C_L	R_L	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	t_{PZH}, t_{PHZ}	t_{PZL}, t_{PLZ}
1.2 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	15 pF	500 Ω	open	GND	$2 \times V_{CC}$
1.65 V to 1.95 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	15 pF	500 Ω	open	GND	$2 \times V_{CC}$
2.3 V to 2.7 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	15 pF	500 Ω	open	GND	$2 \times V_{CC}$
3.0 V to 3.6 V	3 V	≤ 2.0 ns	15 pF	500 Ω	open	GND	6V
4.5 V to 5.5 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	15 pF	500 Ω	open	GND	$2 \times V_{CC}$

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11. Package Outline

SOP-14L

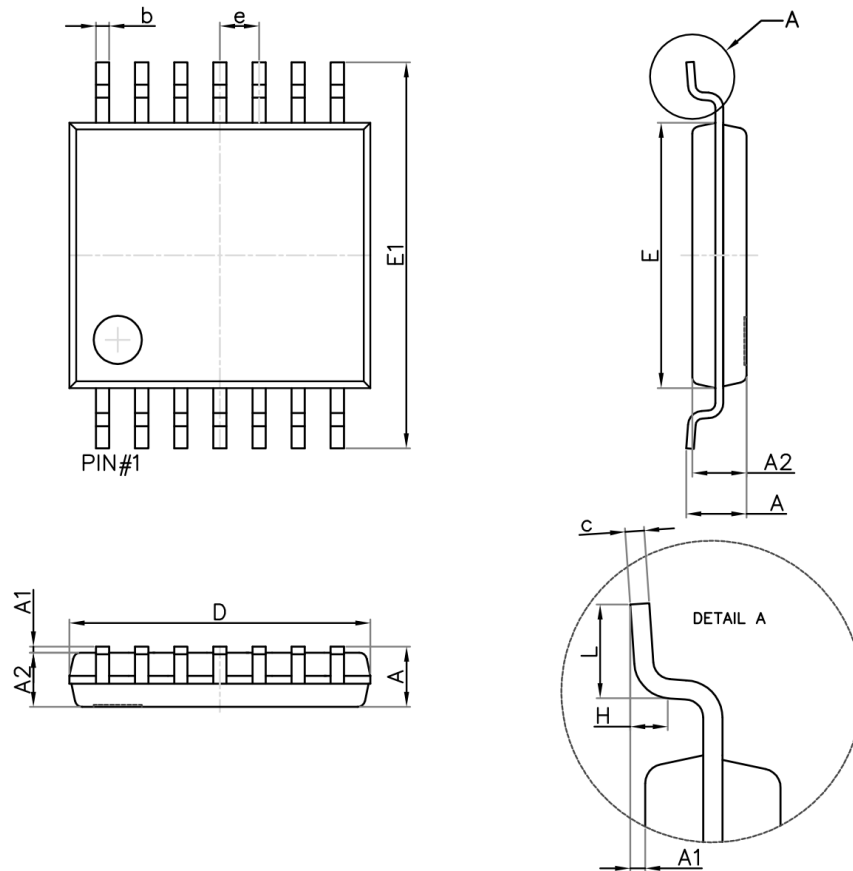


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	—	1.750	—	0.069
A1	0.100	0.250	0.004	0.010
A2	1.250	—	0.049	—
b	0.310	0.510	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.250	0.004	0.010
D	8.450	8.850	0.333	0.348
E	5.800	6.200	0.228	0.244
E1	3.800	4.000	0.150	0.157
e	1.270(BSC)		0.050(BSC)	
L	0.400	1.270	0.016	0.050
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

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TSSOP-14L



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
D	4.900	5.100	0.193	0.201
E	4.300	4.500	0.169	0.177
b	0.190	0.300	0.007	0.012
c	0.090	0.200	0.004	0.008
E1	6.250	6.550	0.246	0.258
A	—	1.200	—	0.047
A2	0.800	1.000	0.031	0.039
A1	0.050	0.150	0.002	0.006
e	0.65 (BSC)		0.026 (BSC)	
L	0.500	0.700	0.020	0.028
H	0.25(TYP)		0.01(TYP)	
θ	1°	7°	1°	7°

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12. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
CDM	Charged Device Model
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

13. Revision History

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release Date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
EM74LVC125A Rev. 1.1	Aug 30, 2024	Product datasheet		EM74LVC125A Rev. 1.0
Modifications:	- Table 6: V_{OH} and V_{OL} updated. - Table 7: t_{pd} and C_{pd} updated.			
EM74LVC125A Rev. 1.0	Oct 30, 2023	Product datasheet		